wireguard??

wg-easy ??docker??

`docker-compose.yml`

```
services:
  wg-easy:
    container_name: wg-easy
    image: ghcr.io/wg-easy/wg-easy
    network_mode: bridge
    environment:
      - LANG=chs # or en, de ...
      - WG_HOST=43.136.104.74 #□□□□□□□□□ip
      - PASSWORD=123456 # WebUI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bcrypt□
      #- PASSWORD_HASH=$$2a$$12$$S5L7nVgk6I7O/tdVLyVH0.QmD89RHJdKgHL8ayXOiGYwwFa4UmONC
#PASSWORD□□□□□□□□□□□□
      - LANG=chs# □□□□□□□□
      - WG_DEFAULT_DNS=192.168.2.1,114.114.114.114,8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4
      - PORT=51820 #□□□
      - WG_DEFAULT_ADDRESS=10.9.0.x
      - WG_PORT=51821 # □□□□□□ WireGuard □□
      - WG_PRE_UP = iptables -t nat -F; iptables -F;  # Flush all rules
      #- WG_POST_UP=iptables -A FORWARD -i %i -j ACCEPT; iptables -A FORWARD -o %i -j ACCEPT;
iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o eth0 -j MASQUERADE
      #- WG_POST_DOWN=iptables -D FORWARD -i %i -j ACCEPT; iptables -D FORWARD -o %i -j
ACCEPT; iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -o eth0 -j MASQUERADE
      - WG_ALLOWED_IPS=114.114.114.114,8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4,192.168.2.0/24,10.9.0.0/24


      - UI_TRAFFIC_STATS=true
      - UI_CHART_TYPE=3 # (0 Charts disabled, 1 # Line chart, 2 # Area chart, 3 # Bar chart)
      # - WG_ENABLE_ONE_TIME_LINKS=true
      - UI_ENABLE_SORT_CLIENTS=true
      # - WG_ENABLE_EXPIRES_TIME=true
    volumes:
```

```
      - /home/ubuntu/work/wireguard:/etc/wireguard
    ports:
      - 51820:51820/tcp
      - 51821:51821/udp
    cap_add:
      - NET_ADMIN
      - SYS_MODULE
    sysctls:
      - net.ipv4.conf.all.src_valid_mark=1
      - net.ipv4.ip_forward=1
    restart: unless-stopped
```

???????

PASSWORD_HASH

```
PASSWORD_HASH=$$2a$$12$$31H.ZEl74tEF98shuIWWxe2PTsljr3vEMRfU7HL8dPvNJTImcUgRq
```

□□□□□ 123456□□□□□□□ How_to_generate_an_bcrypt_hash.md
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `wg-easy`□□ web□□□□ `123456`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
sudo docker run -it ghcr.io/wg-easy/wg-easy /app/wgpw.sh 123456
```

□□□□□□□□□□□

```
PASSWORD_HASH='$2a$12$31H.ZEl74tEF98shuIWWxe2PTsljr3vEMRfU7HL8dPvNJTImcUgRq'
```

□□□□□□□□ `docker-compose.yaml`□□□□□□□□ `$`□□□□□□□ `$$`□□□□□□ yaml□□
`PASSWORD_HASH`□□□

```
PASSWORD_HASH=$$2a$$12$$31H.ZEl74tEF98shuIWWxe2PTsljr3vEMRfU7HL8dPvNJTImcUgRq
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `123456`□

□□□□□□□□ IP□ IP□□□□□□

```
192.168.2.1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
192.168.2.0/24 □□□□IP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IP□□□
10.9.0.x □□□□□□□IP□□□□□□□□□□□□□IP□□□□□□□□□□□□
10.9.0.0/24 □ 10.9.0.x □□□□□□□□IP□□□
```

????

WireGuard????

[illegible]

- WireGuard[illegible] (VPN) [illegible]
- [illegible] IPsec[illegible] OpenVPN[illegible] WireGuard [illegible] UDP[illegible]

[illegible] wireguard[illegible] FAST[illegible] MODERN[illegible] SECURE [illegible] VPN TUNNEL[illegible] VPN[illegible]

??????

1. [illegible] ip[illegible]
2. [illegible] Linux[illegible] <5.6[illegible]
3. `WireGuard` [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] `Red Hat`[illegible] `CentOS`[illegible] `Fedora` [illegible] `kernel`[illegible] `kernel-devel`[illegible] `kernel-headers`[illegible] `Debian`[illegible] `Ubuntu` [illegible] `kernel`[illegible] `linux-headers`[illegible]

[illegible] `Wiregurad` !

[illegible] `WireGuard` [illegible] `Linux 5.6` [illegible] >= `5.6` [illegible] `WireGuard` [illegible] `wireguard-tools` [illegible] `Ubuntu 20.04` [illegible] `5.4` [illegible] `5.6` [illegible] `WireGuard` [illegible] `wireguard-tools` [illegible]

??WireGuard

[illegible] **`Ubuntu 24.04`**[illegible]

[illegible] 0[illegible] root[illegible]

```
sudo su
```

□□□□□□□□□□

```
echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
echo "net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1" >> /etc/sysctl.conf
sysctl -p
```

□□□□□□ WireGuard

```
apt update
apt install wireguard -y
apt install resolvconf -y
```

□□□□□□□□□□□

```
wg --version
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
wireguard-tools v1.0.20210914 - https://git.zx2c4.com/wireguard-tools/
```

□□□□□□□□

```
modprobe wireguard && lsmod | grep wireguard
```

□□□□□

```
wireguard              86016  0
curve25519_x86_64      36864  1 wireguard
libchacha20poly1305    16384  1 wireguard
libblake2s             16384  1 wireguard
ip6_udp_tunnel         16384  1 wireguard
udp_tunnel             24576  1 wireguard
libcurve25519_generic    49152  2 curve25519_x86_64,wireguard
```

??WireGuard

```
cd /etc/wireguard
```

?????

1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `/etc/wireguard/server_private.key`□

```
wg genkey | sudo tee /etc/wireguard/server_private.key
```

□□□□□□

```
UOO//MO2GCC+5hHOz91YCP60/Zv/cnSskEH2j4eRPXo=
```

2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `/etc/wireguard/server_public.key`□

```
cat /etc/wireguard/server_private.key | wg pubkey | sudo tee /etc/wireguard/server_public.key
```

□□□□□□

```
W+l7Uapd98bsNhN1g3Hs4iTCfKzcV03KNwhDPFgzqR4=
```

3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
ip a
```

□□□□□□

```
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp1s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default
qlen 1000
    link/ether 56:00:04:f8:7f:67 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.0.2.161/24 metric 100 brd 192.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp1s0
       valid_lft 56853sec preferred_lft 56853sec
    inet6 2a05:0000:0000:000:5400:4ff:0000:7f67/64 scope global dynamic mngtmpaddr
noprefixroute
       valid_lft 2591775sec preferred_lft 604575sec
    inet6 2a05:0000:0000:000:5400:4ff:0000:7f67/64 scope link
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

□□□□□□□□□ `enp1s0`□□□□□□□ IP□□□ `192.0.2.161`□ `WireGuard`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Internet□

4□□□□□□□□□□

```
echo "[Interface]
PrivateKey = $(cat server_private.key)
Address = 10.8.0.1/24
#□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ enp1s0 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ enp1s0 □□□□□□□□□□
PostUp = ufw route allow in on wg0 out on enp1s0
PostUp = iptables -t nat -I POSTROUTING -o enp1s0 -j MASQUERADE
PreDown = ufw route delete allow in on wg0 out on enp1s0
PreDown = iptables -t nat -D POSTROUTING -o enp1s0 -j MASQUERADE
ListenPort = 51820
DNS = 8.8.8.8
MTU = 1420
"|sed '/^#/d;/^\s*$/d' > wg0.conf
```

`ListenPort`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?????(??????????????)

1□□□□□□□□□

```
wg genkey | sudo tee /etc/wireguard/client1_private.key
```

□□□□□

```
KBUxCUqNEJqN3DBO5xu2kiBQFT8Gv46Kkqu6OIKZu3Q=
```

2□□□□□□□□□

```
cat /etc/wireguard/client1_private.key | wg pubkey | sudo tee
/etc/wireguard/client1_public.key
```

□□□□□

```
xZB9I6953ebGqWVLCR7L6yJw7YJi0shJ+Sub9gfUFVU=
```

3□□□□□□□□□□

```
[Interface]
PrivateKey = +B1l4bteT0URxs47VL7mSUJ6Gjp2yrXsxuzGWQBPSUo=
Address = 10.8.0.3/24
```

```
DNS = 114.114.114.114, 8.8.8.8, 8.8.4.4

[Peer]
PublicKey = rxdt0em+q2ST/ZJwrwiozT5TPCzIyfZbFj/1TPsN02c=
PresharedKey = INzSFYALzwr7o4yiOSaAB4xkHSD9MZiv7HCwt204dAQ=
AllowedIPs = 10.9.0.0/24
Endpoint = 43.136.104.74:51821
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `WireGuard`□□□□□□□ VPN□□□□□□□□ IP□□ `10.8.0.2`□□ internet□

4□□□ `WireGuard`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ `xZB9I6953ebGqWVLCR7L6yJw7YJi0shJ+Sub9gfUFVU=`□□□□□□□□□□

```
[Peer]
PublicKey = xZB9I6953ebGqWVLCR7L6yJw7YJi0shJ+Sub9gfUFVU=
AllowedIPs = 10.8.0.2/32
```

??`WireGuard`???????????????

1□□□ `WireGuard`□

```
systemctl start wg-quick@wg0.service
```

□□ #□□ wg-quick up wg0 **□□□ **□□□ wg0.conf□□□ wg0□□□□□□□□ WireGuard □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /etc/wireguard/□□□□□□□□□□□ wg0.confwei wg0□□□ wg1.confwei wg1□□□ 2□□□ `WireGuard`□□□□□

```
systemctl enable wg-quick@wg0.service
```

3□□□ `WireGuard`□□□

```
systemctl status wg-quick@wg0.service
```

□□□□□□□

```
● wg-quick@wg0.service - WireGuard via wg-quick(8) for wg0
     Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/wg-quick@.service; disabled; preset: enabled)
     Active: active (exited) since Wed 2024-06-12 04:47:53 UTC; 38s ago
       Docs: man:wg-quick(8)
             man:wg(8)
```

```
             https://www.wireguard.com/
             https://www.wireguard.com/quickstart/
             https://git.zx2c4.com/wireguard-tools/about/src/man/wg-quick.8
             https://git.zx2c4.com/wireguard-tools/about/src/man/wg.8
    Process: 2384 ExecStart=/usr/bin/wg-quick up wg0 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 2384 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
        CPU: 125ms
```

4□□□ `WireGuard`□□□□□□□□□

```
wg
```

□□

```
wg show wg0
```

□□□□□

```
interface: wg0
  public key: W+l7Uapd98bsNhN1g3Hs4iTCfKzcV03KNwhDPFgzqR4=
  private key: (hidden)
  listening port: 51820

peer: xZB9I6953ebGqWVLCR7L6yJw7YJi0shJ+Sub9gfUFVU=
  allowed ips: 10.8.0.2/32
```

5□□□ `WireGuard`□□

```
wg-quick down wg0
```

????

□□□□□ `ping`□□□

```
ping -c 4 10.8.0.1
```

□ ping□□□□ `WireGuard`□□□□□

□□□□□

```
PING 10.8.0.1 (10.8.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.8.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.056 ms
64 bytes from 10.8.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.076 ms
64 bytes from 10.8.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.064 ms
64 bytes from 10.8.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.065 ms

--- 10.8.0.1 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3049ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.056/0.065/0.076/0.007 ms
```

?????

□□□□□□ `Uncomplicated Firewall` □ `UFW`□□ `Ubuntu 24.04`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `51820`
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `NAT` □ `Network Address Translation`□□□□ `WireGuard`□□□□□□□□□□□□□ internet□

□□□□□□□□

```
ufw status
```

□ `UFW`□□□ `inactive`□□□□□□□□□□ SSH□□□□□□□□□□

```
ufw allow 22 && sudo ufw enable
```

□□ `WireGuard`□□ `UDP`□□ `51820`□□□□□ :

```
ufw allow 51820/udp
```

□□□□ `UFW`

```
ufw reload
```

□□□□ `UFW`□□□

```
ufw status
```

□□□□□

```
□Status: active
```

```
To                         Action      From

22/tcp                     ALLOW       Anywhere
51820/udp                  ALLOW       Anywhere
22/tcp (v6)                ALLOW       Anywhere (v6)
51820/udp (v6)             ALLOW       Anywhere (v6)

Anywhere on enp1s0         ALLOW FWD   Anywhere on wg0
Anywhere (v6) on enp1s0    ALLOW FWD   Anywhere (v6) on wg0
```

□□ `iptables`□□□

```
iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s 10.8.0.0/24 -o enp1s0 -j MASQUERADE
```

□□□ `enp1s0`□□□□□□□□

□□□□

```
iptables-save | sudo tee /etc/iptables/rules.v4
```

Revision #1
Created 2025-12-15 08:33:12 CST by eason
Updated 2025-12-15 08:33:35 CST by eason