python flask??????????,??? docker??

??python web??????????docker?

> □□ : **https://blog.51cto.com/fish/6023519**

(?)??????

```
□□□□
mkdir mytest
cd mytest

[root@python mytest]# pwd
/root/mytest

□□□□□□□
[root@python mytest]# python3 -m venv myvenv

□□□□□□□
[root@python mytest]# source myvenv/bin/activate

□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□shell□□,□□:
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]#
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# ll
total 16
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 222 Mar 31 11:14 demo.py
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 307 Mar 31 13:26 Dockerfile
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 282 Mar 31 13:38 gunicorn.conf.py
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root root 100 Mar 31 11:45 myvenv
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 261 Mar 31 13:03 requirements.txt
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]#
```

(?)??flask??

>

> □□□□ mytest□□□□□□ demo.py□□□□

```
from flask import Flask

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/')
def hello():
    return 'hello docker & flask & □□□□□□.'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", debug=True)
```

> “ □□□□□□□ demo.py□□ , □□□□ flask□□□□

```
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# python demo.py
...

□□flask
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# python install flask
...

□□□□demo.py
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# python demo.py
 * Serving Flask app 'demo' (lazy loading)
 * Environment: production
   WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
   Use a production WSGI server instead.
 * Debug mode: on
 * Running on all addresses.
   WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
 * Running on http://10.0.0.101:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
 * Restarting with stat
 * Debugger is active!
 * Debugger PIN: 128-311-800

□□5000□□,□□□□□□□□
```

(?)?? gunicorn gevent, ????

```
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# pip install gunicorn gevent flask


□mytest□□□□□gunicorn.conf.py□□□□
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# vim gunicorn.conf.py


□□□□□□□:
workers = 5    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
worker_class = "gevent"    # □□gevent□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
bind = "0.0.0.0:5000"    #□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□netstap -lntp
```

> □□ gunicorn,□□

```
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# gunicorn demo:app -c gunicorn.conf.py
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58874] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58874] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.0:3000 (58874)
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58874] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58877] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 58877
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58878] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 58878
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58879] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 58879
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58880] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 58880
[2023-03-31 14:08:57 +0800] [58881] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 58881
```

(?)??????docker?

> **(1)** □□□□□□□ , □□ python□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□ requirements.txt□□□

```
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# pip freeze > requirements.txt
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# ll
total 16
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 222 Mar 31 11:14 demo.py
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 282 Mar 31 13:38 gunicorn.conf.py
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root root 100 Mar 31 11:45 myvenv
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root  69 Mar 31 14:08 __pycache__
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 261 Mar 31 13:03 requirements.txt
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# cat requirements.txt
```

```
click==8.0.4
dataclasses==0.8
Flask==2.0.3
gevent==22.10.2
greenlet==2.0.2
gunicorn==20.1.0
importlib-metadata==4.8.3
itsdangerous==2.0.1
Jinja2==3.0.3
MarkupSafe==2.0.1
typing_extensions==4.1.1
Werkzeug==2.0.3
zipp==3.6.0
zope.event==4.6
zope.interface==5.5.2
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]#
```

> **(2)** □□ Dockerfile□□ , □□□□□□□□□

```
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# vim Dockerfile
(myvenv) [root@python mytest]# cat Dockerfile
FROM python:3.8

WORKDIR /project/

COPY requirements.txt ./
RUN python -m pip install --upgrade pip
RUN pip install --ignore-requires-python dataclasses==0.8
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple

#□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□docker□□□
COPY . .

CMD ["gunicorn", "demo:app", "-c", "./gunicorn.conf.py"]
```

> **(3)** □□ docker□□□□□

```
[root@python mytest]#  mkdir -p /etc/docker
[root@python mytest]#  tee /etc/docker/daemon.json <<-'EOF'
{
    "registry-mirrors": [
"https://o6ul5754.mirror.aliyuncs.com",
"https://ung2thfc.mirror.aliyuncs.com",
"https://registry.docker-cn.com",
"http://hub-mirror.c.163.com",
"https://docker.mirrors.ustc.edu.cn"
]
}
EOF
[root@python mytest]#  cat /etc/docker/daemon.json
{
    "registry-mirrors": [
"https://o6ul5754.mirror.aliyuncs.com",
"https://ung2thfc.mirror.aliyuncs.com",
"https://registry.docker-cn.com",
"http://hub-mirror.c.163.com",
"https://docker.mirrors.ustc.edu.cn"
]
}
[root@python mytest]#  systemctl daemon-reload
[root@python mytest]#  systemctl restart docker

□□□□□□□□
[root@python mytest]# docker info
Client:
 Context:    default
 Debug Mode: false
 Plugins:
  buildx: Docker Buildx (Docker Inc.)
    Version:  v0.10.4
    Path:     /usr/libexec/docker/cli-plugins/docker-buildx
  compose: Docker Compose (Docker Inc.)
    Version:  v2.17.2
    Path:     /usr/libexec/docker/cli-plugins/docker-compose
  scan: Docker Scan (Docker Inc.)
    Version:  v0.23.0
    Path:     /usr/libexec/docker/cli-plugins/docker-scan
```

```
Server:
 Containers: 5
  Running: 0
  Paused: 0
  Stopped: 5
 Images: 3
 Server Version: 23.0.2
 Storage Driver: overlay2
  Backing Filesystem: xfs
  Supports d_type: true
  Using metacopy: false
  Native Overlay Diff: true
  userxattr: false
 Logging Driver: json-file
 Cgroup Driver: cgroupfs
 Cgroup Version: 1
 Plugins:
  Volume: local
  Network: bridge host ipvlan macvlan null overlay
  Log: awslogs fluentd gcplogs gelf journald json-file local logentries splunk syslog
 Swarm: inactive
 Runtimes: io.containerd.runc.v2 runc
 Default Runtime: runc
 Init Binary: docker-init
 containerd version: 1e1ea6e986c6c86565bc33d52e34b81b3e2bc71f
 runc version: v1.1.4-0-g5fd4c4d
 init version: de40ad0
 Security Options:
  seccomp
   Profile: builtin
 Kernel Version: 3.10.0-957.el7.x86_64
 Operating System: CentOS Linux 7 (Core)
 OSType: linux
 Architecture: x86_64
 CPUs: 1
 Total Memory: 1.934GiB
 Name: python
 ID: IP2S:J2XT:35RB:KK7O:HFQ5:FMME:HNT2:LYFR:74GT:7CWE:GXGM:446B
 Docker Root Dir: /var/lib/docker
```

```
 Debug Mode: false
 Registry: https://index.docker.io/v1/
 Experimental: false
 Insecure Registries:
  127.0.0.0/8
 Registry Mirrors:
  https://o6ul5754.mirror.aliyuncs.com/
  https://ung2thfc.mirror.aliyuncs.com/
  https://registry.docker-cn.com/
  http://hub-mirror.c.163.com/
  https://docker.mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/
 Live Restore Enabled: false
```

> **(4)** □□ docker□□

```
[root@python mytest]# docker build -t myapp:1.0 .
[+] Building 18.5s (12/12)
FINISHED

 => [internal] load build definition from
Dockerfile
                                                    0.0s
 => => transferring dockerfile:
406B
                                                          0.0s
 => [internal] load
.dockerignore
                                                               0.0s
 => => transferring context:
2B
                                                             0.0s
 => [internal] load metadata for
docker.io/library/python:3.8
                                                           0.2s
 => [1/7] FROM
docker.io/library/python:3.8@sha256:4c4e6735f46e7727965d1523015874ab08f71377b3536b8789ee5742fc
737059                                                                    0.0s
 => [internal] load build
```

```
context
                                                                    0.2s
 => => transferring context:
370.95kB
                                                                0.2s
 => CACHED [2/7] WORKDIR
/project/
                                                                    0.0s
 => CACHED [3/7] COPY requirements.txt
./
                                                          0.0s
 => CACHED [4/7] RUN python -m pip install --upgrade
pip
                                          0.0s
 => [5/7] RUN pip install --ignore-requires-python
dataclasses==0.8
                                           2.3s
 => [6/7] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt -i
https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple
                                            12.5s
 => [7/7] COPY .
.
                                                                          2.2s
 => exporting to
image
                                                                          1.2s
 => => exporting
layers
                                                                          1.1s
 => => writing image
sha256:4afe28f18625b8bf5cdcb9785d158e9917561d1d6de1367e71bf4fa3d40fc407
                                                                  0.0s
 => => naming to
docker.io/library/myapp:1.0
                                                                          0.0s
[root@python mytest]# docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED          SIZE
myapp         1.0       4afe28f18625   59 minutes ago   1.01GB
hello-world   latest    feb5d9fea6a5   18 months ago    13.3kB
```

> **(5)** □□□□□□ docker□□

```
[root@python mytest]# docker run -d -p 5000:5000 myapp:1.0
a91f1d816659e5abcd74a34d4bfc2a049a60c98d0a797a49202a7cc83bbc0778
[root@python mytest]#
```

> □□□□□ http://10.0.0.101:5000 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> **(6)** □□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□ demo.py□□□□

```
from flask import Flask

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/')
def hello():
    return 'hello docker 666'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", debug=True, threaded=True)
```

> □□□□□□ 5000□ 3000; □□□□ docker□□□□

```
[root@python mytest]# docker build -t myapp:1.1 .  # □□□□□□□tag□□□1.1
[root@python mytest]# docker build -t myapp:1.1 .
[+] Building 16.6s (12/12)
FINISHED

 => [internal] load build definition from
Dockerfile
                                                    0.0s
 => => transferring dockerfile:
406B
                                                          0.0s
```

```
 => [internal] load
.dockerignore
                                                                    0.0s
 => => transferring context:
2B
                                                                0.0s
 => [internal] load metadata for
docker.io/library/python:3.8
                                                            15.2s
 => [1/7] FROM
docker.io/library/python:3.8@sha256:4c4e6735f46e7727965d1523015874ab08f71377b3536b8789ee5742fc
737059                                                                  0.0s
 => [internal] load build
context
                                                               0.2s
 => => transferring context:
370.93kB
                                                            0.2s
 => CACHED [2/7] WORKDIR
/project/
                                                                0.0s
 => CACHED [3/7] COPY requirements.txt
./
                                                        0.0s
 => CACHED [4/7] RUN python -m pip install --upgrade
pip
                                          0.0s
 => CACHED [5/7] RUN pip install --ignore-requires-python
dataclasses==0.8
                                      0.0s
 => CACHED [6/7] RUN pip install -r requirements.txt -i
https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple
                                        0.0s
 => [7/7] COPY .
.
                                                                    0.7s
 => exporting to
image
                                                                    0.5s
 => => exporting
```

```
layers
                                                                    0.5s
 => => writing image
sha256:c7df86df2dd926af25bf4194e18abbd5af873ef25ba0ed5c5cbf686d8f2df62d
                                                                   0.0s
 => => naming to
docker.io/library/myapp:1.1
                                                                    0.0s
[root@python mytest]# docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED          SIZE
myapp         1.1       c7df86df2dd9   7 seconds ago    1.01GB
myapp         1.0       4afe28f18625   11 minutes ago   1.01GB
hello-world   latest    feb5d9fea6a5   18 months ago    13.3kB
[root@python mytest]# docker run -d -p 3000:3000 myapp:1.1
254176fcad70aebde1bb80b120b7b1f715ea1c67ce2a4d3e949b5be1bec13abc
[root@python mytest]#
```

> □□□□ http://10.0.0.101:3000 □□□□□□

(?) ???????????

```
□□□□□□□
[root@python mytest]# docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED         SIZE
check_tools   1.4       1175ff06f5c3   21 hours ago    1.06GB
check_tools   1.3       908c5ec78290   22 hours ago    1.04GB
check_tools   1.2       c584b78ae39d   22 hours ago    1.04GB
check_tools   1.1       770dd461a2cf   22 hours ago    1.04GB
check_tools   1.0       2692e79d33a2   6 days ago      1.01GB
myapp         1.1       c7df86df2dd9   7 days ago      1.01GB
myapp         1.0       4afe28f18625   7 days ago      1.01GB
hello-world   latest    feb5d9fea6a5   18 months ago   13.3kB
hello-world   latest    feb5d9fea6a5   18 months ago   13.3kB

□□□□□□□□□□□
[root@python mytest]# docker save 1175ff06f5c3>/root/check_tools.tar #check_tools.tar□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ check_tools.tar
[root@python mytest]# ll /root/
```

```
total 1075124
-rw-------.  1 root root       1650 Oct 22  2020 anaconda-ks.cfg
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root 1083920896 Apr  6 16:10 check_tools.tar
drwxr-xr-x.  4 root root        140 Apr  7 13:16 mytest
drwxr-xr-x. 17  501  501       4096 Jan 12  2021 Python-3.6.4
-rw-r--r--.  1 root root   16992824 Jan 12  2021 Python-3.6.4.tar.xz
drwxr-xr-x.  2 root root         66 Jan 20  2021 test
drwxr-xr-x.  3 root root         21 Jan 20  2021 virtualenv_1
[root@python mytest]#
```

(?) ?????????????

> □□□□□□□□□ `check_tools.tar` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
[root@localhost ~]#  docker load < check_tools.tar        # check_tools.tar □□□□□

□□□□
[root@localhost ~]# docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED         SIZE
check_tools   1.4       1175ff06f5c3   21 hours ago    1.06GB
[root@localhost ~]#

□□□□□□□□□□
[root@localhost ~]# docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND   CREATED   STATUS    PORTS     NAMES
[root@localhost ~]# docker run -d -p 3000:3000 check_tools:1.4
22870b5ee2f07c2faf85b9f29bbec078355b9dd510154abb6a2f299a0078792d
[root@localhost ~]# docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE             COMMAND                  CREATED          STATUS
PORTS                                       NAMES
22870b5ee2f0   check_tools:1.4   "gunicorn check_tool…"   35 seconds ago   Up 34 seconds
0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp, :::3000->3000/tcp   flamboyant_keller
[root@localhost ~]#  netstat -tunlp
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State       PID/Program
name
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
7037/sshd
```

```
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:3000            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN      14811/docker-
proxy
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:25            0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN
7125/master
tcp6       0      0 :::22                   :::*                    LISTEN
7037/sshd
tcp6       0      0 :::3000                 :::*                    LISTEN      14815/docker-
proxy
tcp6       0      0 ::1:25                  :::*                    LISTEN
7125/master
udp        0      0 127.0.0.1:323           0.0.0.0:*
6325/chronyd
udp6       0      0 ::1:323                 :::*
6325/chronyd
[root@localhost ~]#
```

(?)?????

> □□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□ :
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ , □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
□□□□□ check_tool_data
[root@python mytest]# docker run -p 3000:3000 -v check_tool_data:/project/ check_tools:1.7
[2023-04-07 07:14:49 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
[2023-04-07 07:14:49 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.0:3000 (1)
[2023-04-07 07:14:49 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2023-04-07 07:14:49 +0000] [8] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 8
[2023-04-07 07:14:49 +0000] [9] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 9
[2023-04-07 07:14:49 +0000] [10] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 10
[2023-04-07 07:14:49 +0000] [11] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 11
[2023-04-07 07:14:50 +0000] [12] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 12
^C[2023-04-07 07:17:02 +0000] [1] [INFO] Handling signal: int
[2023-04-07 07:17:02 +0000] [8] [INFO] Worker exiting (pid: 8)
[2023-04-07 07:17:02 +0000] [9] [INFO] Worker exiting (pid: 9)
[2023-04-07 07:17:02 +0000] [12] [INFO] Worker exiting (pid: 12)
[2023-04-07 07:17:02 +0000] [11] [INFO] Worker exiting (pid: 11)
[2023-04-07 07:17:02 +0000] [10] [INFO] Worker exiting (pid: 10)
[2023-04-07 07:17:03 +0000] [1] [INFO] Shutting down: Master
```

□□□□□□□□

```
[root@python mytest]# find / -name check_tool_data
/var/lib/docker/volumes/check_tool_data
[root@python mytest]# cd /var/lib/docker/volumes/check_tool_data
[root@python _data]# ll
total 24
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 7112 Apr  6 16:03 check_tools.py
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  222 Mar 31 11:14 demo.py
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  389 Apr  6 16:04 Dockerfile
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  281 Apr  6 15:27 gunicorn.conf.py
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root   71 Apr  7 15:14 json_file
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root root  100 Apr  7 15:14 myvenv
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root   76 Apr  7 15:14 __pycache__
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  280 Apr  6 15:39 requirements.txt
[root@python _data]#
```

> □□□□□□□ `/var/lib/docker/volumes/check_tool_data/check_tools.py` □□□□□□ ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
>
> ```
> [root@python mytest]# docker run -p 3000:3000 -v check_tool_data:/project/
> check_tools:1.7
> ```

□□

Revision #1
Created 2025-12-12 10:06:32 CST by eason
Updated 2025-12-12 10:07:49 CST by eason